



Manage Assignments

Table of Contents

Manage Assignments 1

Manage Assignments

Settings > Manage Assignments

This page allows you to add assignments for your active courses, including extra credit assignments. You can also copy the assignments to other courses.

Categories must be established for the course on [Settings > Manage Categories](#) before you can add assignments.

Different fields are displayed according to the type of course selected (category-based (i.e., regular) courses and standards-based courses).

You cannot make changes to assignments once the cycle is closed.

Semester: 2 Cycle: 1 Course-Section 01 1 ENGLISH (1990-01) Retrieve

Manage Assignments

Semester:2 Cycle:1 Course Section:01 1 ENGLISH (1990-01)

Add new assignment

PIN:
Save

Delete	Assignment Name	Category	Date Assigned	Date Due	Total Points	Extra Credit	Do Not Drop	Notes
	<input type="text" value="Test 1"/>	CPC ASSESSMENT	Date: <input type="text"/>	Date: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text" value="Test 2"/>	CPC ASSESSMENT	Date: <input type="text"/>	Date: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text" value="Test 3"/>	CPC ASSESSMENT	Date: <input type="text"/>	Date: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text" value="Read 1"/>	CPC DAILY	Date: <input type="text"/>	Date: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text" value="Read 2"/>	CPC DAILY	Date: <input type="text"/>	Date: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text" value="Read 3"/>	CPC DAILY	Date: <input type="text"/>	Date: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text" value="test"/>	CPC ASSESSMENT	Date: <input type="text"/>	Date: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text" value="test 4"/>	CPC ASSESSMENT	Date: <input type="text"/>	Date: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text" value="test 5"/>	CPC ASSESSMENT	Date: <input type="text"/>	Date: <input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
	<input type="text" value="Testing"/>	CPC DAILY	Date: <input type="text" value="03/29/2021"/>	Date: <input type="text" value="03/29/2021"/>	<input type="text" value="100"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>

Add new assignment

PIN:
Save

[Copy Assignments to Another Course-Section-Cycle](#)

Update data:

Specify the course-section:

Semester	The current semester is displayed by default. You can select another semester.
Cycle	The current cycle is displayed by default. You can select another cycle.
Course-Section	Select the course-section you want to add assignments for. The drop down lists the two-digit period and course name. The course number and section number are in parentheses. NOTE: For courses that are part of a course group, any changes to an assignment will apply to all courses in the group. An assignment can only be modified or deleted if no grades exist for the assignment for any course in the group.





Click **Retrieve**.

Assignments that have previously been entered for the semester-cycle-course-section are listed. Otherwise, the message “No Assignment Exists” is displayed.

Click **Add new assignment** to add a new assignment.



A blank row is added to the grid.

Assignment Name	Type a name for the assignment (e.g., Pop Quiz 1), up to 50 characters, that is unique no matter what the category is per semester/cycle. Assignment names can be changed at any time, as needed. TIP: It is helpful to keep the assignment name as brief as possible; however, the name should be descriptive enough to distinguish it from other assignments. Longer assignment names require more space on the Assignment Grades page, which may result in a more cumbersome page. See notes on Special Characters and Copy/Paste From Other Documents . NOTE: Assignment Names cannot contain a pipe character ().
Category	Select a category for the assignment. These categories are established on Settings > Manage Categories . If a color has been assigned to the category on the Manage Categories page, the drop-down list displays the assigned color for the category. This field is not displayed for standards-based courses; the Edit Standards column is displayed instead.

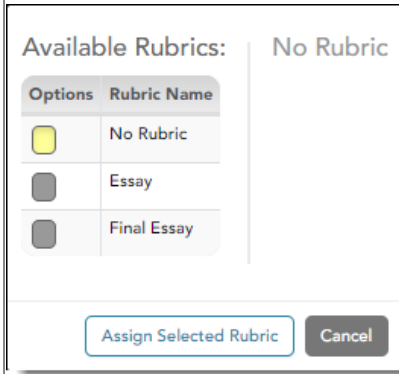
<p>Edit Standards/Skills</p>	<p>For standards-based courses, the number of standards currently associated for the assignment is displayed.</p> <p>This field is only displayed for standards-based courses.</p> <p># Standards <input type="checkbox"/> Click the link. The Editing Standards for Assignment: Assignment Name window opens.</p> <p>An assignment cannot be saved unless it has at least one standard associated with it.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td> <p>Available Standards</p> </td> <td> <p>All available standard-sets and associated standards are listed.</p> <p>Select the standards you want to associate with the assignment.</p> <p>To select multiple consecutive standards, click the first standard, then press and hold SHIFT while clicking the last standard in the range.</p> <p>To select multiple nonconsecutive standards, click a standard, then press and hold CTRL while clicking the other standards.</p> </td> </tr> </table> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Click Add» to associate the selected standard(s) with the assignment.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td> <p>Selected Standards</p> </td> <td> <p>The selected standards are listed under the appropriate standard set name.</p> </td> </tr> </table> <p><input type="checkbox"/> To remove a standard from an assignment, select the standard under Selected Standards, and then click «Del.</p> <p>The standard is moved back to the Available Standards list.</p> <p>NOTE: You cannot delete a standard if there are any assignment grades for the standard.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Click OK to close the window.</p> <p>The Edit Standards field is updated to reflect the number of standards associated with the assignment.</p>	<p>Available Standards</p>	<p>All available standard-sets and associated standards are listed.</p> <p>Select the standards you want to associate with the assignment.</p> <p>To select multiple consecutive standards, click the first standard, then press and hold SHIFT while clicking the last standard in the range.</p> <p>To select multiple nonconsecutive standards, click a standard, then press and hold CTRL while clicking the other standards.</p>	<p>Selected Standards</p>	<p>The selected standards are listed under the appropriate standard set name.</p>
<p>Available Standards</p>	<p>All available standard-sets and associated standards are listed.</p> <p>Select the standards you want to associate with the assignment.</p> <p>To select multiple consecutive standards, click the first standard, then press and hold SHIFT while clicking the last standard in the range.</p> <p>To select multiple nonconsecutive standards, click a standard, then press and hold CTRL while clicking the other standards.</p>				
<p>Selected Standards</p>	<p>The selected standards are listed under the appropriate standard set name.</p>				
<p>Date Assigned</p>	<p>Type the assignment date in the MMDDYYYY format, or click  to select a date from the calendar.</p> <p>NOTE: This field is critical for running the Graded Assignment Count admin report. If this field is blank for an assignment, and a date range is selected when running the report, the assignment is not included in the report.</p>				
<p>Date Due</p>	<p>Type the assignment date in the MMDDYYYY format, or click  to select a date from the calendar.</p> <p>NOTE: You can also set a default value for this field using the in the Default Assignment Due Date field on Settings > Update Profile. Valid options are no default date, the current date, or up to five days in the future. You can override the default date as needed.</p>				
<p>Total Points</p>	<p>Type the total number of possible points for the assignment. Do not type zero unless it is an extra credit assignment. The field is set to 100 by default.</p> <p>This field is not displayed for standards-based courses.</p> <p>NOTE: If you have assigned a rubric chart to this assignment, this field displays the total possible points for the rubric chart and cannot be updated.</p> <p>If you are using percentage-based weighting, and if the field is not set to 100, the warning icon  is displayed next to the field. When you click , a warning message opens indicating that you should review the Help for Calculating Averages (Calculate Averages guide) to understand how the grades are calculated in this situation. This warning is also displayed when you click Save if the points are not set to 100.</p> <p>Select Do not show this message again if you do not want to receive this reminder every time you click Save.</p> <p>WARNING: If all assignments in a category do not have the same total points value, then the calculations for dropping a specified number of assignments for the category (as indicated in the # Drop field on Settings > Manage Categories) may result in an average that is different than expected. If the total points value varies, the grade with the lowest number of points may not necessarily be the lowest grade.</p>				
<p>Extra Credit</p>	<p>Select if the assignment is for extra credit.</p> <p>NOTE: If the assignment is for extra credit, the Total Points is set to zero and cannot be changed.</p> <p>Extra credit assignments add points to the average for the category selected. If a student has no grade or a zero for the extra credit assignment, it does not count against him when his average is calculated.</p> <p>See the Extra Credit section of the Calculate Averages guide for an explanation of calculating averages with extra credit for each weighting type.</p> <p>This field is not available for standards-based courses or assignments that have a rubric chart assigned.</p>				
<p>Do Not Drop</p>	<p>Select if you do not want to drop that particular assignment. This field relates to the # Drop field on Settings > Manage Categories.</p> <p>If Do Not Drop is selected, the assignment grade is not dropped, even if it is the student's lowest grade, and you have specified to drop one or more of the lowest grades in a particular category.</p> <p>This field does not apply to standards-based courses.</p>				

Rubric

You can assign an existing rubric chart to the assignment, which allows you to grade the assignment using a rubric chart. The rubric charts are created on [Settings > Rubric Setup](#).

- If a rubric chart is not currently associated with the assignment, the  icon (three black squares) is displayed.
- If a rubric chart is currently associated with the assignment, the  icon (four multicolored squares) is displayed.

Click the icon to associate a rubric chart with the assignment or to change the associated rubric chart. The rubric chart window opens.



Under **Available Rubrics**, any rubric charts you have created that have at least one skill and one score are listed.

Available Rubrics Click for the rubric chart you want to use. If the rubric is selected, the box becomes yellow .

Available Rubrics:

Options	Rubric Name
<input type="checkbox"/>	No Rubric
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Essay
<input type="checkbox"/>	Final Essay


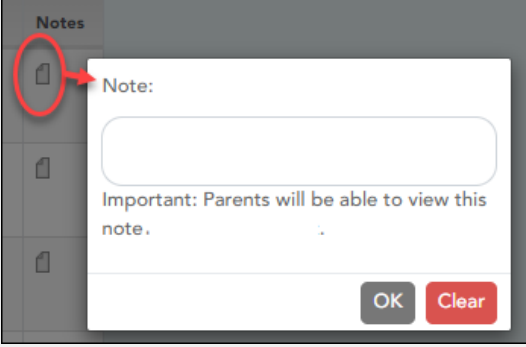



Previewing: Essay

	Scores								
	Below Average		Average		Above Average		Exceeds Expectations		
	Low Points	High Points	Low Points	High Points	Low Points	High Points	Low Points	High Points	
Skills									
Organization	The essay lacks a clear introduction, body, and conclusion.	The introduction states the main topic. A conclusion is included.	The introduction states the main topic. The body is developed. A conclusion is included.	The introduction is inviting and states the main topic. Information is relevant and presented logically. The conclusion is strong.					
Focus and Detail									
Sentence Structure, Grammar, and Spelling									
Word Choice									
Citation									
	Total Points Possible 100								

You can only change the rubric chart assigned to an assignment if no grades exist for the rubric chart.

Click **Assign Selected Rubric**. The window closes.

IMPORTANT: The **Total Points** field for the assignment changes to display the maximum possible points for the rubric chart (maximum possible points x skill-count) and is read-only.

<p>Notes</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Click  to add or update optional notes for the assignment.</p>  <p>If entered, these notes are viewable in ParentPortal.</p> <p>The notes above on special characters for the Assignment Name field also apply to this field.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Add or update the note in the Note window and click OK. The Note window closes, and the note icon is yellow  to indicate that a note was entered.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Or, to clear an existing note for the assignment, click Clear. The Note window closes, and the note icon is gray  to indicate that no notes exist.</p>
<p></p>	<p>Click to delete an assignment. NOTE: You cannot delete an assignment if grades have been posted for the assignment.</p> <p>If you delete grades on the Assignment Grades page in order to delete an assignment, you must be sure to delete the grade for any withdrawn students too.</p>

Save assignments:

PIN Type your four-digit personal identification number (PIN).

Click **Save**.

Copy assignments to another course-section:


Once you have saved assignments for a course, you can copy the assignments to another course-section.

Use the **Semester**, **Cycle**, and **Course-Section** fields to select the course-section *from* which to copy assignments.

Ch.2 Review	Daily work/Homework	Date:
Ecological Footprint	Quiz/labs	Date:
Ch.2 Test	Major Tests/Projects	Date:

[Add new assignment](#)

PIN: [Save](#)

[Copy Assignments to Another Course-Section-Cycle](#) 

Click **Copy Assignments to Another Course-Section-Cycle**.

The [Copy Assignments](#) page opens.

Specify the course-section:

Semester	The current semester is displayed by default. You can select another semester.
Cycle	The current cycle is displayed by default. You can select another cycle.
Course Section	Select the course-section you want to add assignments for. The drop down lists the two-digit period and course name. The course number and section number are in parentheses. NOTE: For courses that are part of a course group, any changes to an assignment will apply to all courses in the group. An assignment can only be modified or deleted if no grades exist for the assignment for any course in the group.

Click **Retrieve Data**.

Assignments that have previously been entered for the semester-cycle-course-section are listed. Otherwise, the message “No Assignment Exists” is displayed.

Click **Add new assignment** to add a new assignment if a blank row is not available.

Assignment Name	<p>Type a name for the assignment (e.g., Pop Quiz 1), up to 50 characters, that is unique no matter what the category is per semester/cycle. Assignment names can be changed at any time, as needed.</p> <p>TIP: It is helpful to keep the assignment name as brief as possible; however, the name should be descriptive enough to distinguish it from other assignments. Longer assignment names require more space on the Assignment Grades page, which may result in a more cumbersome page.</p> <p>See notes on Special Characters and Copy/Paste From Other Documents.</p> <p>NOTE: Assignment Names cannot contain a pipe character ().</p>						
Category	<p>Select a category for the assignment. These categories are established on Settings > Manage Categories.</p> <p>If a color has been assigned to the category on the Manage Categories page, the drop-down list displays the assigned color for the category.</p> <p>This field is not displayed for standards-based courses; the Edit Standards column is displayed instead.</p>						
Edit Standards/Skills	<p>For standards-based courses, the number of standards currently associated for the assignment is displayed.</p> <p>This field is only displayed for standards-based courses.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td># Standards</td> <td> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Click the link. The Editing Standards for Assignment: Assignment Name window opens.</p> <p>An assignment cannot be saved unless it has at least one standard associated with it.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Available Standards</td> <td> <p>All available standard-sets and associated standards are listed.</p> <p>Select the standards you want to associate with the assignment.</p> <p>To select multiple consecutive standards, click the first standard, then press and hold SHIFT while clicking the last standard in the range.</p> <p>To select multiple nonconsecutive standards, click a standard, then press and hold CTRL while clicking the other standards.</p> </td> </tr> </table> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Click Add» to associate the selected standard(s) with the assignment.</p> <tr> <td>Selected Standards</td> <td>The selected standards are listed under the appropriate standard set name.</td> </tr> </td></tr></table> <p><input type="checkbox"/> To remove a standard from an assignment, select the standard under Selected Standards, and then click «Del.</p> <p>The standard is moved back to the Available Standards list.</p> <p>NOTE: You cannot delete a standard if there are any assignment grades for the standard.</p>	# Standards	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Click the link. The Editing Standards for Assignment: Assignment Name window opens.</p> <p>An assignment cannot be saved unless it has at least one standard associated with it.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Available Standards</td> <td> <p>All available standard-sets and associated standards are listed.</p> <p>Select the standards you want to associate with the assignment.</p> <p>To select multiple consecutive standards, click the first standard, then press and hold SHIFT while clicking the last standard in the range.</p> <p>To select multiple nonconsecutive standards, click a standard, then press and hold CTRL while clicking the other standards.</p> </td> </tr> </table> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Click Add» to associate the selected standard(s) with the assignment.</p> <tr> <td>Selected Standards</td> <td>The selected standards are listed under the appropriate standard set name.</td> </tr>	Available Standards	<p>All available standard-sets and associated standards are listed.</p> <p>Select the standards you want to associate with the assignment.</p> <p>To select multiple consecutive standards, click the first standard, then press and hold SHIFT while clicking the last standard in the range.</p> <p>To select multiple nonconsecutive standards, click a standard, then press and hold CTRL while clicking the other standards.</p>	Selected Standards	The selected standards are listed under the appropriate standard set name.
# Standards	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Click the link. The Editing Standards for Assignment: Assignment Name window opens.</p> <p>An assignment cannot be saved unless it has at least one standard associated with it.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Available Standards</td> <td> <p>All available standard-sets and associated standards are listed.</p> <p>Select the standards you want to associate with the assignment.</p> <p>To select multiple consecutive standards, click the first standard, then press and hold SHIFT while clicking the last standard in the range.</p> <p>To select multiple nonconsecutive standards, click a standard, then press and hold CTRL while clicking the other standards.</p> </td> </tr> </table> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Click Add» to associate the selected standard(s) with the assignment.</p> <tr> <td>Selected Standards</td> <td>The selected standards are listed under the appropriate standard set name.</td> </tr>	Available Standards	<p>All available standard-sets and associated standards are listed.</p> <p>Select the standards you want to associate with the assignment.</p> <p>To select multiple consecutive standards, click the first standard, then press and hold SHIFT while clicking the last standard in the range.</p> <p>To select multiple nonconsecutive standards, click a standard, then press and hold CTRL while clicking the other standards.</p>	Selected Standards	The selected standards are listed under the appropriate standard set name.		
Available Standards	<p>All available standard-sets and associated standards are listed.</p> <p>Select the standards you want to associate with the assignment.</p> <p>To select multiple consecutive standards, click the first standard, then press and hold SHIFT while clicking the last standard in the range.</p> <p>To select multiple nonconsecutive standards, click a standard, then press and hold CTRL while clicking the other standards.</p>						
Selected Standards	The selected standards are listed under the appropriate standard set name.						
<p><input type="checkbox"/> Click OK to close the window.</p>							



The **Edit Standards** field is updated to reflect the number of standards associated with the assignment.

Date Assigned	Type the assignment date in the MMDDYYYY format, or click to [select a date from the calendar](#). **NOTE:** This field is critical for running the [Graded Assignment Count admin report](#). If this field is blank for an assignment, and a date range is selected when running the report, the assignment is not included in the report.
Due Date	Type the assignment date in the MMDDYYYY format, or click to [select a date from the calendar](#). **NOTE:** You can also set a default value for this field using the in the **Default Assignment Due Date** field on [Settings > Update Profile](#). Valid options are no default date, the current date, or up to five days in the future. You can override the default date as needed.
Total Points	Type the total number of possible points for the assignment. Do not type zero unless it is an extra credit assignment. The field is set to 100 by default. This field is not displayed for standards-based courses. **NOTE:** If you have assigned a rubric chart to this assignment, this field displays the total possible points for the rubric chart and cannot be updated. If you are using percentage-based weighting, and if the field is not set to 100, the warning icon is displayed next to the field. When you click , a warning message opens indicating that you should review the Help for Calculating Averages ([Calculate Averages guide](#)) to understand how the grades are calculated in this situation. This warning is also displayed when you click **Save** if the points are not set to 100. Select **Do not show this message again** if you do not want to receive this reminder every time you click **Save**. **WARNING:** If all assignments in a category do not have the same total points value, then the calculations for dropping a specified number of assignments for the category (as indicated in the **# Drop** field on [Settings > Manage Categories](#)) may result in an average that is different than expected. If the total points value varies, the grade with the lowest number of points may not necessarily be the lowest grade.

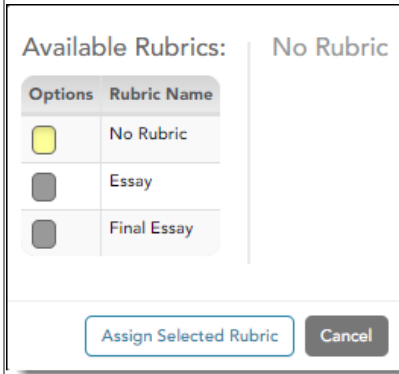
Extra Credit	<p>Select if the assignment is for extra credit. NOTE: If the assignment is for extra credit, the Total Points is set to zero and cannot be changed.</p> <p>Extra credit assignments add points to the average for the category selected. If a student has no grade or a zero for the extra credit assignment, it does not count against him when his average is calculated.</p> <p>See the Extra Credit section of the Calculate Averages guide for an explanation of calculating averages with extra credit for each weighting type.</p> <p>This field is not available for standards-based courses or assignments that have a rubric chart assigned.</p>
Do Not Drop	<p>Select if you do not want to drop that particular assignment. This field relates to the # Drop field on Settings > Manage Categories.</p> <p>If Do Not Drop is selected, the assignment grade is not dropped, even if it is the student's lowest grade, and you have specified to drop one or more of the lowest grades in a particular category.</p> <p>This field does not apply to standards-based courses.</p>

Rubric

You can assign an existing rubric chart to the assignment, which allows you to grade the assignment using a rubric chart. The rubric charts are created on [Settings > Rubric Setup](#).

- If a rubric chart is not currently associated with the assignment, the  icon (three black squares) is displayed.
- If a rubric chart is currently associated with the assignment, the  icon (four multicolored squares) is displayed.

Click the icon to associate a rubric chart with the assignment or to change the associated rubric chart. The rubric chart window opens.



Under **Available Rubrics**, any rubric charts you have created that have at least one skill and one score are listed.

Available Rubrics Click for the rubric chart you want to use. If the rubric is selected, the box becomes yellow .

Available Rubrics:

Options	Rubric Name
<input type="checkbox"/>	No Rubric
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Essay
<input type="checkbox"/>	Final Essay

Previewing: Essay


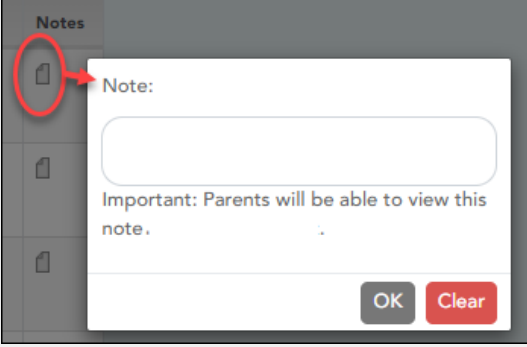



	Scores								
	Below Average		Average		Above Average		Exceeds Expectations		
	Low Points	High Points	Low Points	High Points	Low Points	High Points	Low Points	High Points	
Skills									
Organization	The essay lacks a clear introduction, body, and conclusion.	The introduction states the main topic. A conclusion is included.	The introduction states the main topic. The body is developed. A conclusion is included.	The introduction is inviting and states the main topic. Information is relevant and presented logically. The conclusion is strong.					
Focus and Detail									
Sentence Structure, Grammar, and Spelling									
Word Choice									
Citation									
Total Points Possible								100	

Assign Selected Rubric Cancel

You can only change the rubric chart assigned to an assignment if no grades exist for the rubric chart.

Click **Assign Selected Rubric**. The window closes.

IMPORTANT: The **Total Points** field for the assignment changes to display the maximum possible points for the rubric chart (maximum possible points x skill-count) and is read-only.

<p>Notes</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> Click  to add or update optional notes for the assignment.</p>  <p>If entered, these notes are viewable in ParentPortal.</p> <p>The notes above on special characters for the Assignment Name field also apply to this field.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Add or update the note in the Note window and click OK. The Note window closes, and the note icon is yellow  to indicate that a note was entered.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Or, to clear an existing note for the assignment, click Clear. The Note window closes, and the note icon is gray  to indicate that no notes exist.</p>
<p></p>	<p>Click to delete an assignment. NOTE: You cannot delete an assignment if grades have been posted for the assignment.</p> <p>If you delete grades on the Assignment Grades page in order to delete an assignment, you must be sure to delete the grade for any withdrawn students too.</p>

Save assignments:

PIN Type your four-digit personal identification number (PIN).

Click **Save**.

If your changes were saved successfully, the page reloads, and a message is displayed indicating that the assignments were saved successfully.

Copy assignments to another course-section:

Once you have saved assignments for a course, you can copy the assignments to another course-section.

1. Use the **Semester**, **Cycle**, and **Course Section** fields to select the course-section *from* which to copy assignments.
2. Click **Copy assignments to another course-section-cycle**. The [Copy Assignments](#) page opens.



Back Cover